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Week Assignment

Software Processes - Agile/Scrum

Hans-Petter Halvorsen

Week Assignment

- Create/Update Product Backlog Items and Tasks in Azure DevOps based on SDP and SRD documents
 - Create/Update the Product Backlog
 - (Create/Update the Sprint Backlog) We will make a simplified
 Taskboard on the Whiteboard for remaining Tasks in the Alpha
 Release. Starting from Beta we will use Azure DevOps 100%
- 2. Perform a **Daily Scrum Meeting**
- 3. Finishing the Alpha Release (Deadline Next Week)
- 4. Quiz. Extended and Important Quiz (30-40 Questions)

(Next Week: Sprint Review & Planning)

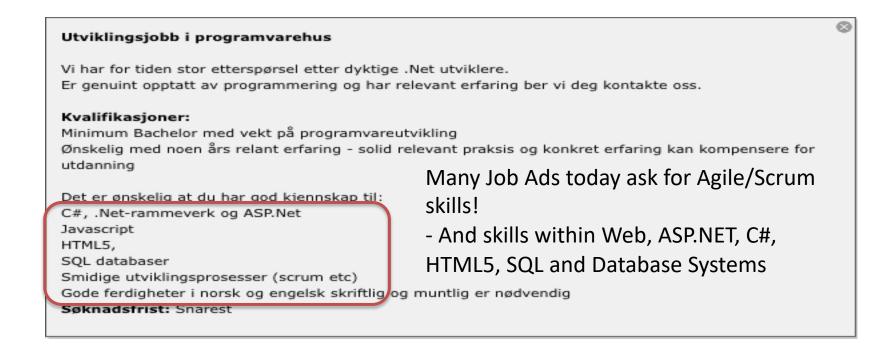
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Software Processes Agile/Scrum

Hans-Petter Halvorsen

Typical Job Ad



Agile methods and especially Scrum have become very popular these days!!

More Job Ads Erfaren og engasjert .NET Systemutvikler

søker etter en systemutvikler med lidenskap og engasjement for teknologi og programmering til vårt utviklingsteam i Bodø. Du bør ha relevant erfaring fra systemutvikling men med de rette personlige egenskapene kan du også være aktuell dersom du er nyutdannet kandidat på master-/ bachelornivå.

Dette er kompetansen vi ønsker:

- Høyere utdanning på høgskole-/universitetsnivå innen IT.
- Erfaring med programmering/utvikling på løsninger på
 Net/Java teknologi.
- Erfaring med utvikling/modellering av SQL databaser mot fortrinnsvis MS SQL Server eller andre relasjonsdatabaser.
- Fordel med erfaring fra webutvikling på ASP.NET
 Webforms/MVC og Visual Studio (C#).
- Kunnskap om web teknologier som XML, Web Services.
- Kjennskap til Scrum/Kanban, Testdreven utvikling (TDD) og utvikling mot mobile enheter er et pluss.
- I tillegg til faglige ambisjoner må du være kreativ, ha evne til nyskapning og kunne jobbe i team.
- Gode norsk- og engelskkunnskaper, både muntlig og skriftlig er en selvfølge.

SYSTEMUTVIKLER .NET

På vegne av kunde søker Academic Work en fremoverlent og nysgjerrig systemutvikler!

OM BEDRIFTEN:

Vår kunde har spesialisert seg innen HR og Lønn. De leverer IT-løsninger og konsulent- og outsourcingtjenester. Selskapet har over 15 000 kunder fordelt på privat og offentlig sektor og over 45 års arbeidserfaring.

ARBEIDSOPPGAVER OG ANSVAR:

Dine primære arbeidsoppgaver vil bestå av å utvikle selskapets kjerneapplikasjoner (standard lønnssystem). Du vil ha muligheten til å inngå i en helhetlig prosess med alt fra å forme, designe, teste og dokumentere data. Teamet du vil inngå i arbeider etter SCRUM modellen. På sikt vil det kunne påregnes noe kundekontakt også.

VI SØKER DEG SOM

- Er utdannet innen IT, bachelor eller master
- Er svært motivert til å bli en .Net-utvikler
- Gjerne har erfaring med .Net rammeverket og Visual studio
- Har noe kjennskap til WCF/WPF/WF/Javascript/HTML5

Som person er du utadvendt og har god driv! Du er løsningsorientert både teknisk og funksjonelt, og evner å sette deg inn i nye arbeidsmetoder raskt. Du takler å jobbe under tidspress og tar ansvar. Personlige egenskaper vil bli vektlagt.

Systemutvikler/ løsningsarkitekt

Kvalifikasjoner

- Relevant utdanning på bachelor eller masternivå fra universitet eller høyskole. Lang relevant erfaring kan kompensere for utdanningskravet.
- Evne til å sette deg inn i nye arbeidsmetoder og teknologiske trender.
- Erfaring med utvikling ved bruk av moderne og smidig utviklingsmetodikk.
- Erfaring med utviklingsspråk som Java/Kotlin, PHP eller Python
- Erfaring med frontend-utvikling i Javascript og webrammeverk som React.js, Bootstrap eller lignende.
- Erfaring med API-utvikling, integrasjoner og mikrotjenester.
- Gode samarbeidsevner, og god muntlig og skriftlig fremstillingsevne.

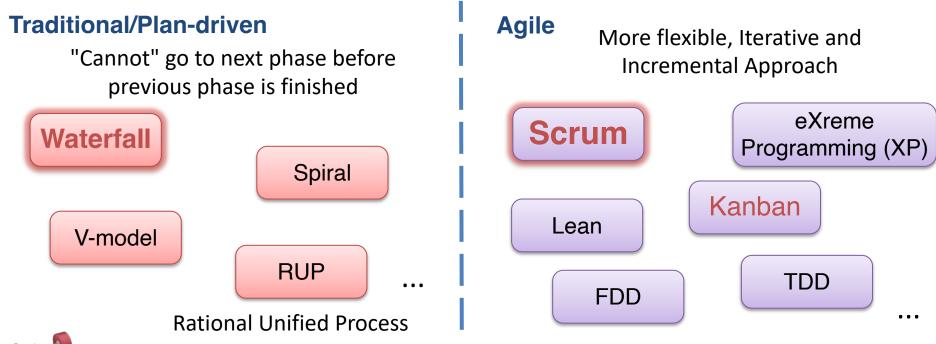
Vi ser gjerne at du har

- God forståelse for løsningsdesign og arkitektur
- Erfaring med kodeoptimalisering og ytelse
- Kjennskap til søketeknologi og søkemotorer som Sphinx, ElasticSearch eller Solr
- Erfaring med databaser og databaseprogrammering (PostgreSQL, mariaDB)
- Kjennskap til eller erfaring med graf databaser (GraphQL, Gremlin, SPARQL)
- Erfaring med anvendelse av ny teknologi, inkludert kunstig intelligens og maskinlæring
- Erfaring med DevOps, automatisert testing, containerbasert utvikling med verktøy som Docker, Kubernetes, og skytjenester

Personlige egenskaper

Som person beskrives du som en lagspiller. Du har lett for å dele av din kunnskap og erfaring, er initiativrik og ser etter de gode løsningene i samarbeid med dyktige kolleger. Du er opptatt av å holde deg oppdatert på trender og teknologi.

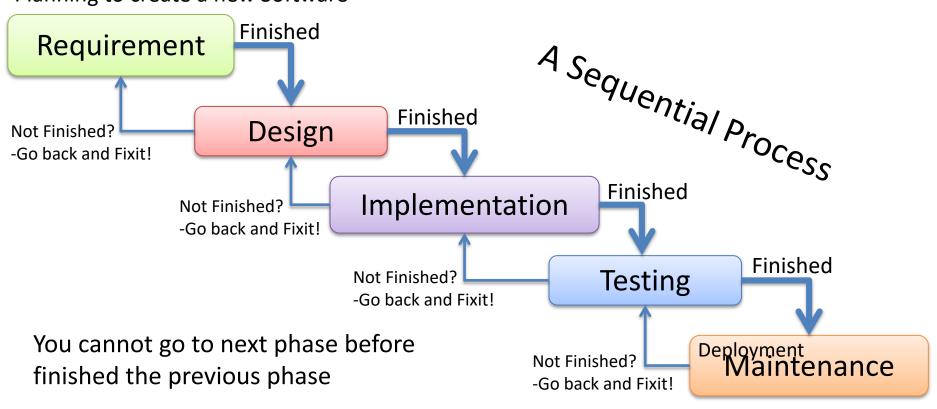
Traditional Plan-driven vs. Agile Software Development Processes



We will mainly be focusing on **Waterfall** and **Scrum** in Class. But you should read and get an overview about all these Software Development Processes in the Textbook!

The Waterfall Model

Planning to create a new Software



Software Finished

Customer Involvement

Agile

Pair Programming

(Norsk: Smidig utvikling)

Test Driven
Development (TDD)

Incremental

Work in Iterations

Less Documentation.
Only what's necessary

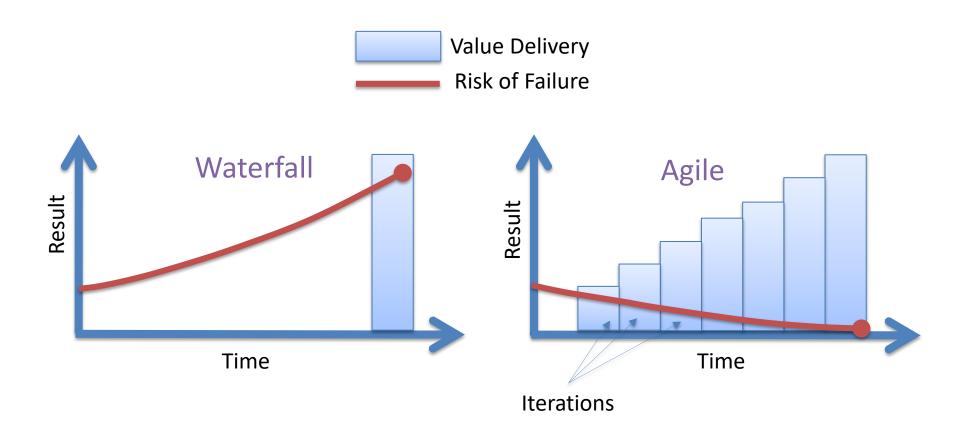
Continously
Integrate Changes

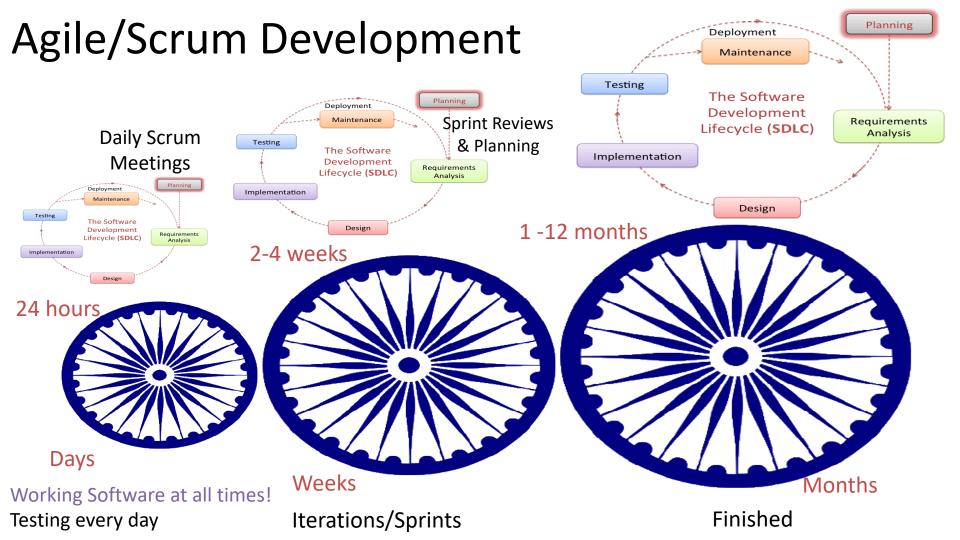
Refactoring

Communication

Working Software at All Times!!

Waterfall vs. Agile

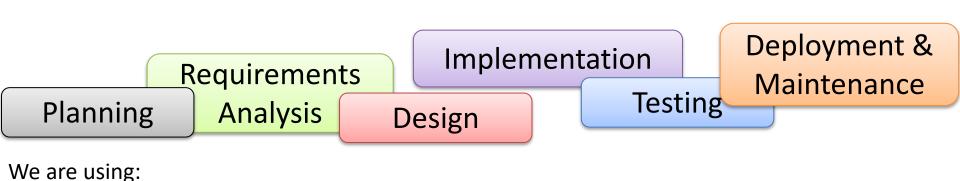




Which Process are we using in the Project?

- We will use different Development Processes throughout the project
- The goal is to learn about different methods and test out some of them in real-life.
- You should be able to know the main features and be able to choose and apply a proper method for a specific project
- We should know advantages and disadvantages of different methods
- In practice, you typically use a mix of different processes that together suits your needs

Which Process are we using in the Project?



Scrum

Start E.g., UML are not in focus in Scrum

Waterfall

Waterfall

Start

Waterfall + Scrum mix

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Introduction to Scrum

Hans-Petter Halvorsen

Table of Contents

Video: Scrum in 2 minutes



Scrum in 2 Minutes:

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WxiuE-1ujCM&feature=youtu.be

Scrum Members:

Scrum Overview







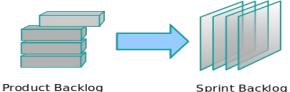


Sprint Backlog Development Team 3-9 persons

Stakeholders

Scrum Process:

Sprint Planning Meeting



Sprint Backlog



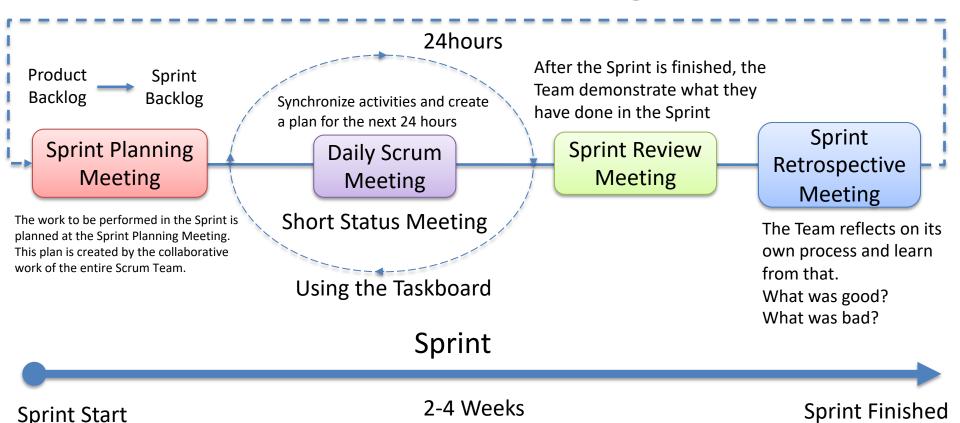
Sprint

Sprint Review



Working increment of the software

Scrum Meetings



The Official Scrum Guide



http://www.scrumguides.org/scrum-guide.html



Make sure you read this (at home) – This guide gives a very good overview of Scrum! The Scrum Guide is available in many languages

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Product Backlog Items and Tasks

Hans-Petter Halvorsen

Product Backlog Items and Tasks

- Create/Update your Product Backlog Items (PBI) and Tasks in DevOps
 - Use the SRD document as a foundation for creating the Product Backlog Items and Tasks
- Create/Update your Sprint Backlog for the Alpha release/iteration
 - Make sure to include Responsible Person and Estimated Hours
 - Class Exercise: We will also make a simplified Taskboard on the Whiteboard using Yellow Sticky Notes to get started

Sprint **Task Board** Example We divide the Whiteboard into subparts Make a Taskboard for Remaining Work in "Alpha Release" and each Team gets some Sticky Notes they can write on. Include Task Name, Responsible Person and Estimated Hours In Progress To Do Done Create Web **GUI Mockup** Create GUI Interface **HPH HPH** 8h OD Create Database Task Name 7h OD The Taskboard has to be Create UML Responsible Person updated on a daily basis **Estimated Hours** NOS 3h 1

Start using Scrum in your Project

Start using Scrum within your Project:

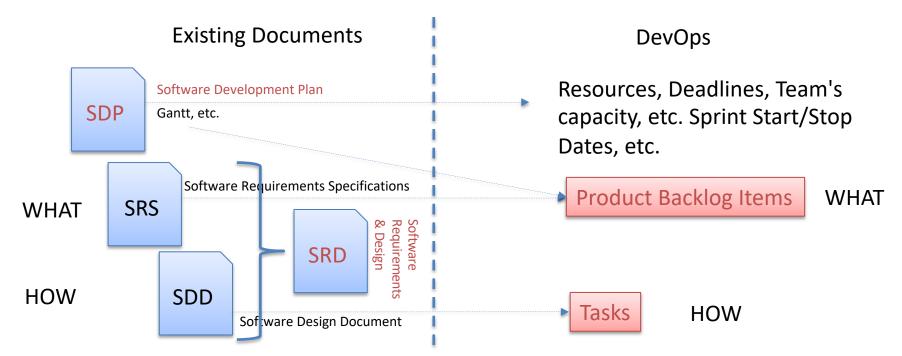
Give access to and send the Project URL on e-mail to the supervisors

- Create/Update Product Backlog
- Create the different Iterations for the entire Project with Start and End Dates
 - Start Create Sprint Backlog for the <u>Next Iteration (Beta</u> Release)
- Start using the Taskboard

See Next Slides for more details...

Product Backlog

Create/Update Product Backlog Items and Tasks in DevOps based on SDP and SRD documents



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Product Backlog, Sprint Backlog

Hans-Petter Halvorsen

Product Backlog

Small size Lots of details

Worked on soon

Product Backlog

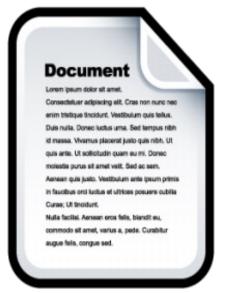
Product backlog

PBI

Used by the Scrum Team

Software Requirements and Design (SRD)

Used by the Customer, Managers, etc.

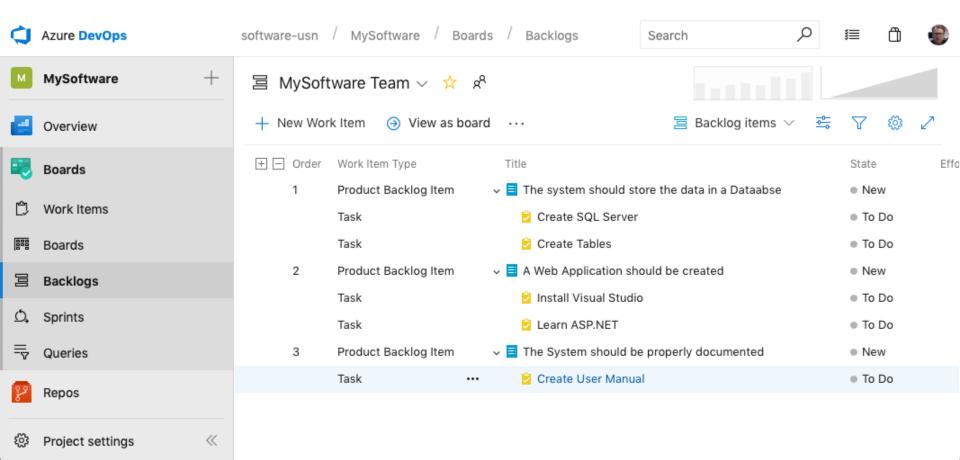


Create all Requirements from SRD into Backlog Items (in prioritized order). Then break the Backlog Items into Manageable Tasks

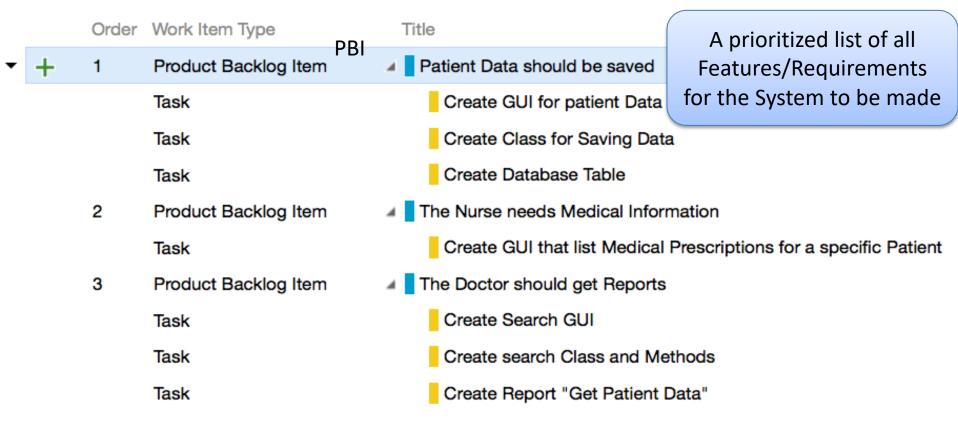
Large size Few details

Not worked on soon

The Product Backlog in DevOps

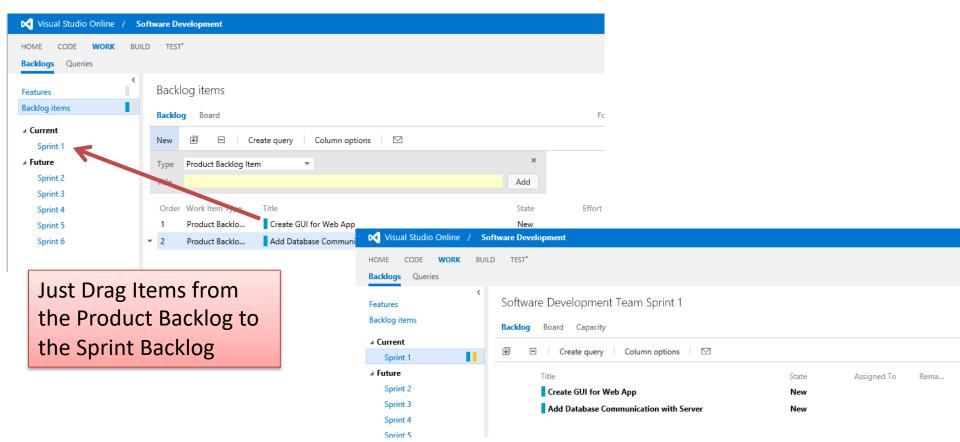


Product Backlog Example



• • •

The Sprint Backlog in DevOps



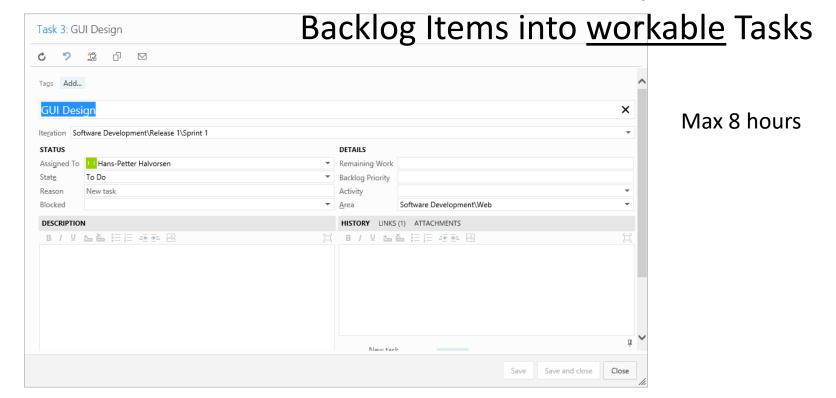
Title

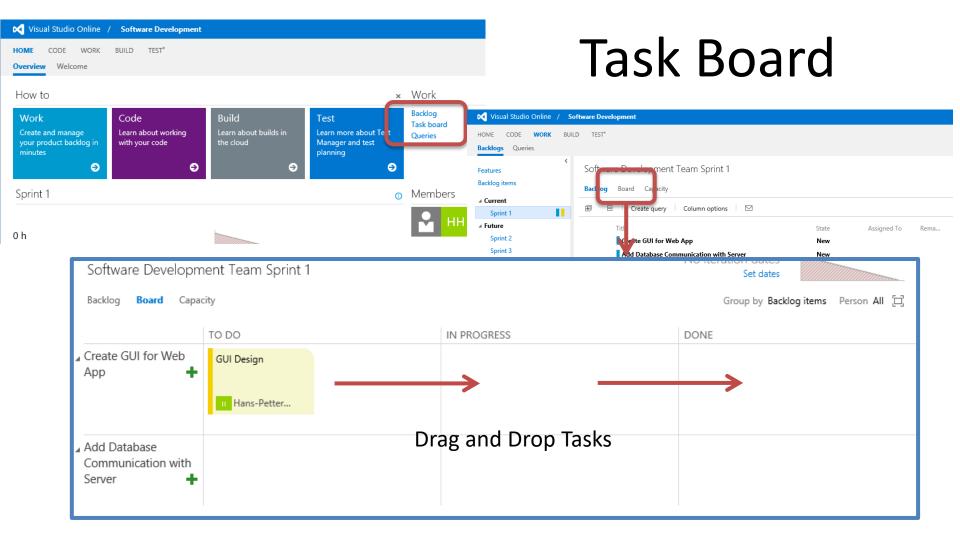
Create GUI for Web App

Creating Tasks in DevOps

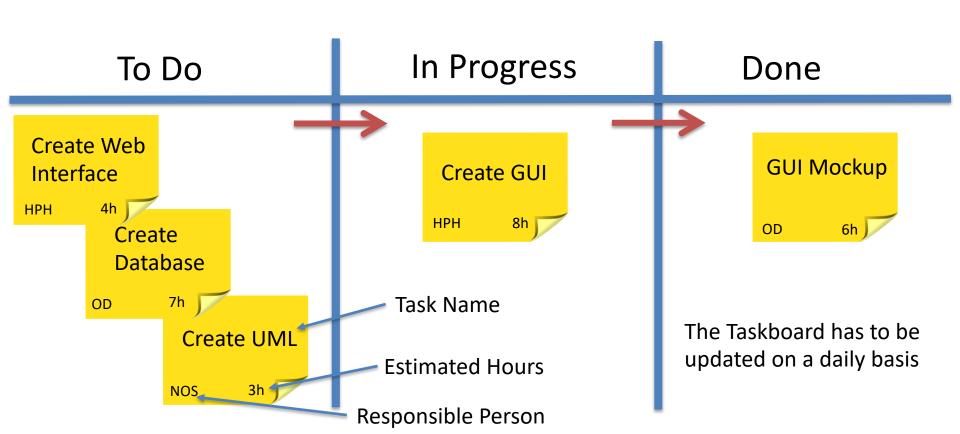
- GUI Design
- Add Database Communication with Server

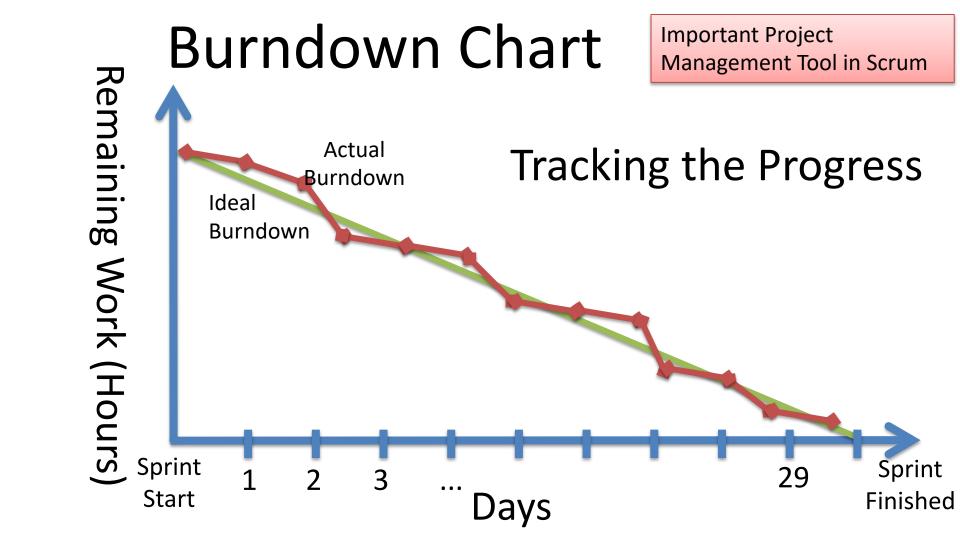
Break down Product/Sprint





Sprint Task Board Example





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Daily Scrum Meeting

Hans-Petter Halvorsen

Table of Contents

Daily Scrum Meeting

Prepare for your first Daily Scrum Meeting

- We divide the whiteboards in subparts where you draw a simple Taskboard (3 columns: "To Do", "In Progress", "Finished")
- Create a set of <u>remaining Tasks for the Alpha iteration on yellow Sticky</u> <u>Notes</u> and place them on your Taskboard.
- Prepare the "Answers" for the 3 Questions ("Have done?", "Shall do?", "Problems?")

Perform your first Daily Scrum Meeting

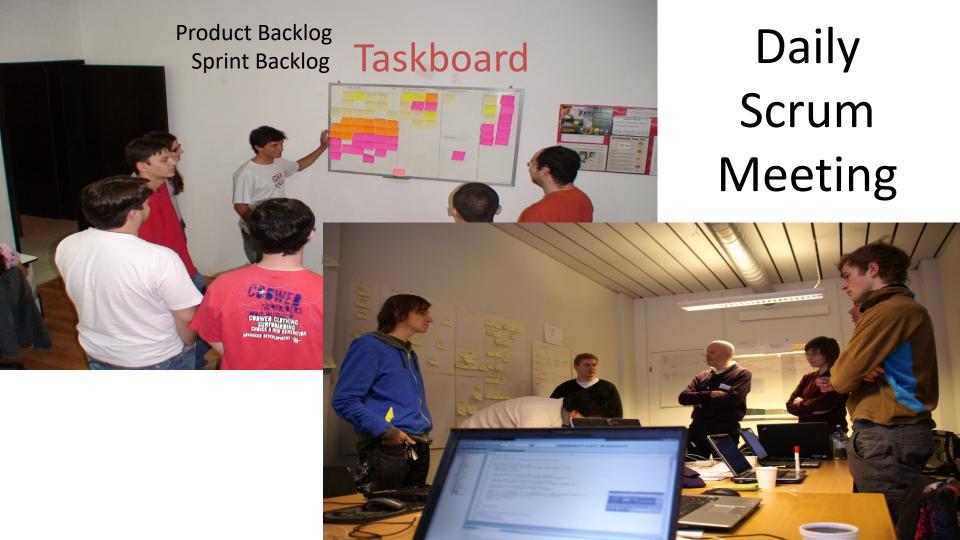
- Each in the Team should answer the 3 Questions
- Move Tasks on the Task Board ("To Do" -> "In Progress" -> "Finished")
- Try also to create a "Parking lot" if necessary
- Try also to draw the Burn down Chart

Video: Microsoft Daily Scrum Meeting



Microsoft Daily Scrum Meeting:

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YR84qH6d7QE



Daily Scrum Meeting

3 Questions:

- 1. What did you do yesterday (since last meeting)?
- 2. What shall you do today (until the next meeting)?
- 3. Any Problems?

Purpose with the Daily Scrum Meeting:

- Synchronize activities and create a plan for next 24 hours.
- Track Progress

Video: Daily Scrum Meeting – Bad Example



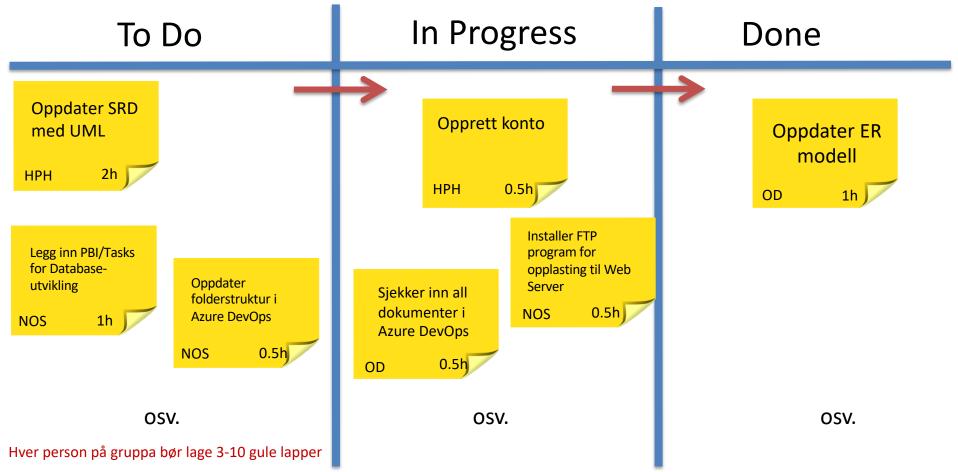
Daily Scrum Meeting – Bad vs Good Example: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=q_R9wQY4G5I

(we stop at 3:30 in class - watch the rest at home)

Daily Scrum Meeting - Summary

- Max 15 min.
- Same Time and Place every day
- Don't be late
- No phones, no checking E-mails, etc. (No distractions)
- Each answer 3 Questions (Don't go into details!).
- No others can talk while answering the questions.
- Update your Tasks and the Electronic Task Board before the meeting (if sticky notes, you can update the Task Board while answering the 3 questions)
- Stand up (don't sit down) during the whole meeting
- Show the Burn-down Chart at the end of the meeting

Task Board



Sprint: "Finishing Alpha Release"



Daily Scrum Meeting

Max 15 Minutes!

- Select a Scrum Master
- Prepare for the 3 Questions (Write the Answers/ Keywords down on a piece of paper)
- Use your Whiteboard Taskboard and have your first Daily Scrum Meeting with your Team.
- No Discussions or Problem Solving in the Meeting. Use the "sidebar/parking lot" to stay within the 15-minute time box (i.e., Write it down and take it right after the meeting)

Regular Daily Scrum Meetings



- Your Team should have regular Daily Scrum Meetings during your Project
 - We only work 33% so obviously you cannot have it every day – but you should at least have it once a week
 - It is the Scrum Master in your Team that is responsible to facilitate these meetings

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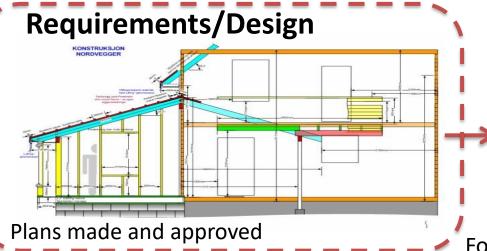
Finishing the Alpha Release

Hans-Petter Halvorsen

Finishing the Alpha Release

1. Do	cuments: The following Documents should be "finished":	These are the minimal Requirements!
	Software Development Plan (SDP)	
	 Product Description, Team Description and Project Organization, Gantt Chart, Tools and Templates, etc. 	
	Software Requirements and Design (SRD) - System overview, System and User Requirements, Functional and Non-Functional Requirements, GUI Sketches, ER diagram, UML Diagrams	
	SDP and SRD can easily be found in Microsoft Teams, and you have made a good folder structure	
2. So	ftware/Programming:	
	Latest Visual Studio has been installed	
	Tables Implemented in SQL Server (on everybody's Development PCs) – Generated from erwin Script	
	You know how to Communicate with your SQL Server Database from C# Code (You have made a small examples to for storing and reading data from the database used in your project)	
	Database API. You have made one or more common Views/Stored Procedures that can be used by all the application. Sql scrips are in Azure DevOps	
	You have started to use/made some ASP.NET (or WinForm) Database Communication (e.g., "Hello World App", basic CRUD App, PoC, etc.)	
	You have created Classes and Methods (according to the UML diagrams) - not the contents in the Methods, just the Names/declarations	
	ALL Team Members have installed MS Project (or similar), erwin, SQL Server, Visual Studio, UML software (needed in project and exam!)	
	ALL Team Members have started to do some Programming in Visual Studio!	
	ALL Team Members have been given a clear responsibility (e.g., a separate module or application) when it comes to Programming!	
3. Az	ure DevOps (An Azure DevOps Project has been made + give access to HPH):	
	A good Folder structure has been made + Iterations (Alpha, Beta, RC, RTM). Make sure to	nave a good structure in Microsoft Trams as well
	Product Backlog has been made (A List of Requirements for your System) in Azure DevOps	
	ER Diagram, Database Scripts, etc. have been uploaded/Checked-in into Azure DevOps	
	PoCs/Code Examples/Prototypes have been uploaded/Checked-in + Same with Database Scripts (Tables, Views, Stored Proecures)	
4. Pro	piect Web Page	

A simple HTML Web Page with an Introduction (Text and Figures) + Links to SDP and SRD (PDF) +++ (work next week)



Alpha



Beta

Building structure finished, Inside work on track

RC



Furniture, Flowers and small adjustments missing

RTM



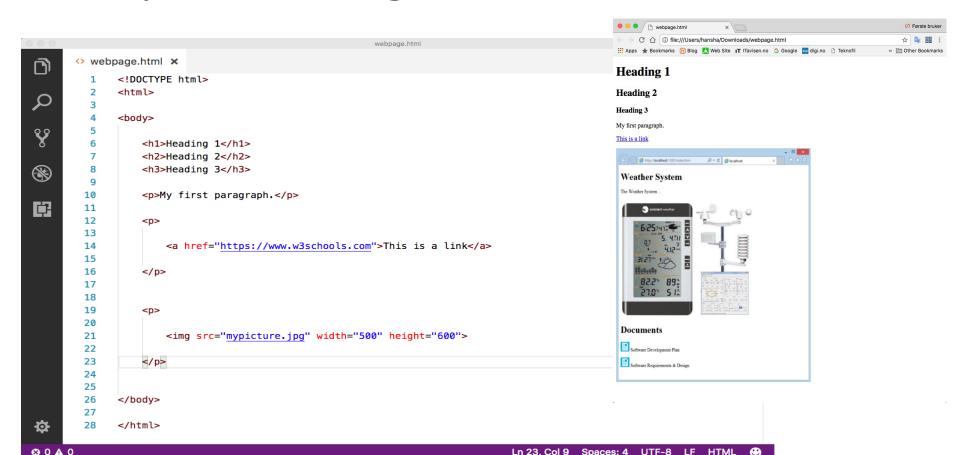
Ready for Sale or Move in

Preparation for Next Week: Prepare for Web Site

- Next week we will create a **Web Site (HTML, CSS)** that introduces the product you are creating, including documents you have created (SDP, SRD, ...)
- This is an <u>individual activity</u>, meaning <u>all team members</u> should create such a
 web site.
- You need to know basic HTML. A good source is: https://www.w3schools.com/html/
- Recommended HTML Editor: Visual Studio Code (or you can use Visual Studio, but VS is not well suited for HTML pages)
- The best web site within each group should then be selected and used further in the project.
- We will use the available Web Server at the University. The Web address (URL) will be like this: https://web01.usn.no/~hansha

Resources:

Simple Web Page in Visual Studio Code



Web Site Example

Create a similar Web Site for your Product

Presentation (Figures and Text) of your Software Product

Note! We should use only **HTML** (not ASP.NET! – because the Web Server we are using at the University don't support it). In addition, you may use **JavaScript** and **CSS**

Documents available for download (Hyperlinks)



Web Development in your Project

1 HTML

Det er denne dere skal lage neste uke

Eksempel på innhold:

- Tittel
- Figurer og kort beskrivelse av produktet deres
- Linker til dokumenter (PDF) som SDP,
 SRD (flere dokumenter kommer senere)
- Link til setup, e.l. (Kommer senere)
- m.m.

VS.

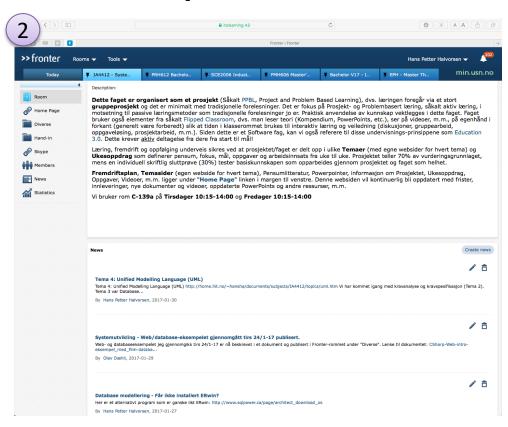
Dette er produktet deres som dere skal lage ihht SRD

"Commercial" Web Page with information about your Product, you can download setup files, documents, etc.

Your web-based Product -> Web Application

Illustrative Example





Product Information Web Site

VS.

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